

5G for CAM in Cross-border environments: 5G-MOBIX results and recommendations

User Acceptance Evaluation

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5GMOBIX



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Objectives

Evaluate the acceptability of 5G-enabled Automated Driving User-Stories



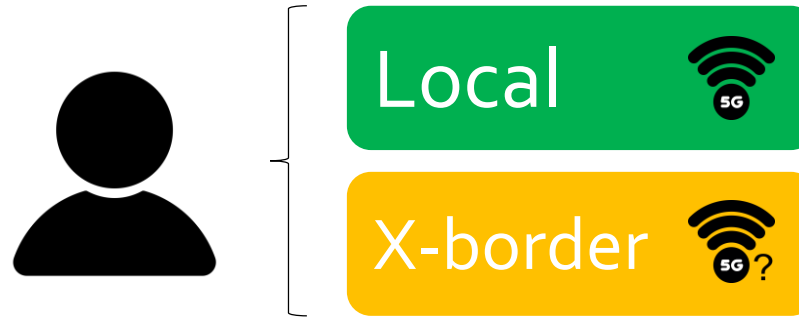
Evaluate how breaks in service continuity, in the border crossing, interfere with the user experience and consequently with acceptability

With Users!



Approach

Separate the user-experience of the CAM user-story from the service continuity breaks



Main KPIs

- Intention to use
- Perceived usefulness
- Perceived Ease-of-use
- Trust
- Reliability



Questionnaire



User inquiring

Questionnaire – psychometric scale

Intention to use:

- “Assuming I have access to the autonomous vehicle, I intend to use it in the future”
- If I had such autonomous vehicle, I would use it frequently during my trips
- ...

Perceived Usefulness

- “I would find the autonomous vehicle useful in my driving (daily life).”
- ...

Perceived Ease-of-Use

- “I will find the autonomous vehicle easy to use. ”
- ...

...

Interviews and focus groups

Open answer questions:

- Capturing the perks of the interaction
- Understand which aspects of the technology affect the experience (with focus on connectivity)

User-Stories

HD Media Service



Advanced Manoeuvres



- Lane Merge
- Overtaking
- HDMaps



Shuttle US



- Remote Driving
- Cooperative Automated System



Methodology

Real-world trials



HD Media Service



Real world



Controlled Trials



Adv. Manoeuvres (partially)
+ Shuttle US



Local



X-border



Online Interviews



Advanced Manoeuvres US



Best



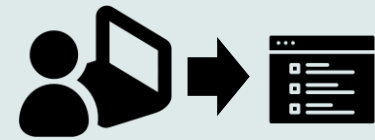
Average



Worst



Survey



Advanced Manoeuvres
+ Shuttle US



Best



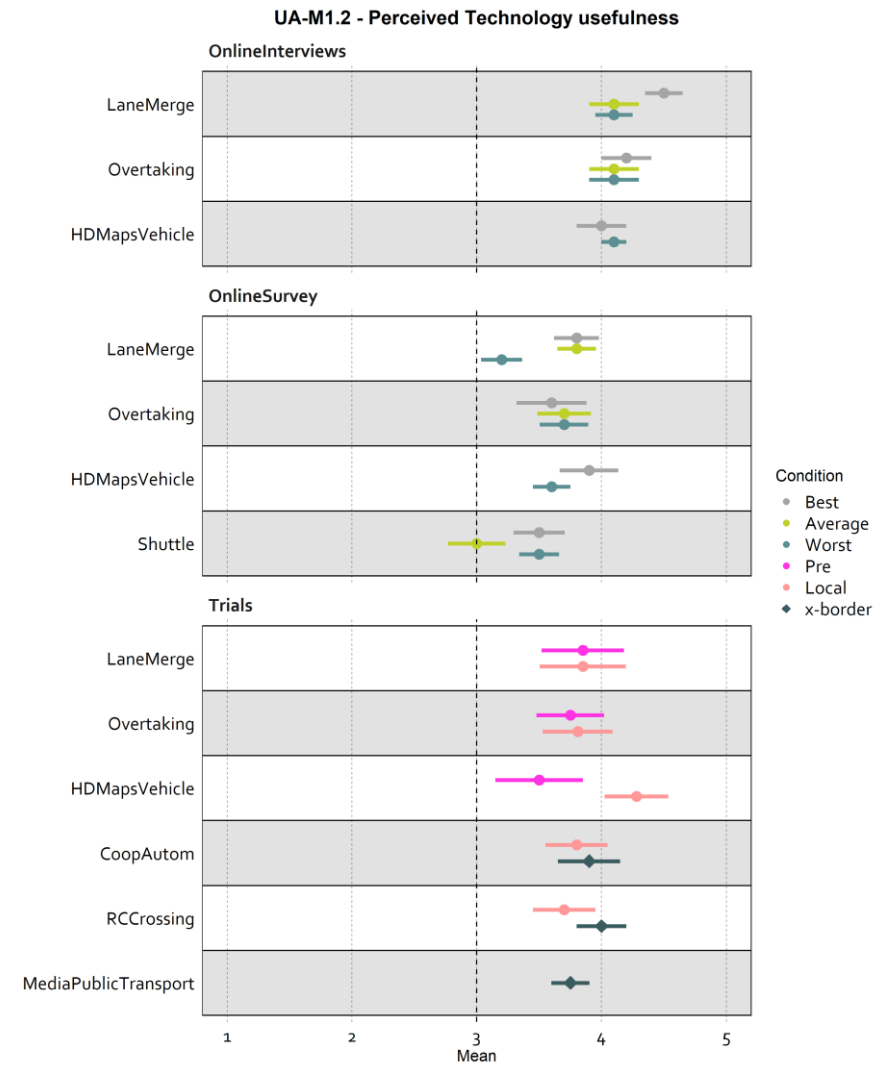
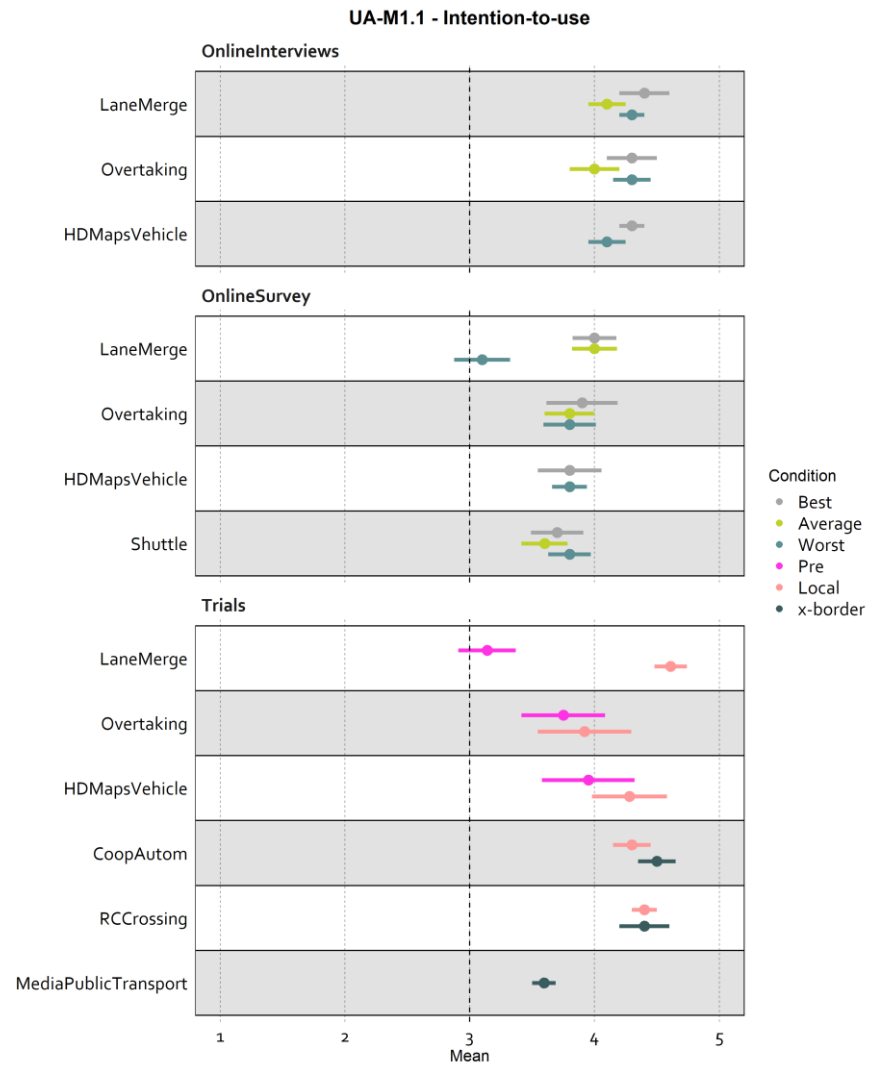
Average



Worst



Results



Results – HD Media Service



- Positively evaluated despite some service degradation (>3 in a 1 to 5 scale)
- Availability of the service by itself seems to be regarded positively

Results – Shuttle



- Positive evaluation of the acceptability, specially on the trials (>4 in a 1 to 5 scale)
- No significant differences found between the local and the x-border trials
(Handover performance was high)
- Most of the concerns manifested by the participants were related with safety
- *Trust* and *perceived usefulness* are strongly correlated with the *intention-to-use*

Results – Advanced Manoeuvres



- Users recognize the value of 5G-enabled CAM;
- Positive evaluation of the acceptability, specially on the interviews (>4 in a 1 to 5 scale);
- Degraded network conditions affect acceptability;
 - On the **online interviews**, the average scenario (network conditions) had lower acceptability scores;
 - In this situation, the *trust* KPI is the most negatively affected;
- *Intention-to-use* is strong correlated with *perceived usefulness* and *trust*

Conclusions

- Acceptability was, in general, positive;
 - User stories were well evaluated, even in situations with degraded connectivity
 - Were considered **useful, easy to use** and **trustable**
 - Participants regarded the 5G-enabled CAM features positively;
- Network performance affects acceptability (particularly trust), but relation is not straightforward:
 - Will depend on the resulting vehicle behaviour
 - Behaviour seen as unpredictable was considered less trustable
 - Failsafe mechanisms should be implemented to maximize trust;